

### Nuestras Voces (Our Voices) Network

nuestrasvoces.org An Initiative of the National Alliance for Hispanic Health



# Healthy Americas Foundation: Does Race, Ethnicity or Gender Matter in Health Care?

## Does Race, Ethnicity, or Gender Matter in Health Care? It all depends on you.

Our effectiveness as health care providers is increased by being attuned to when these factors impact the care we provide.

Given our increased ability to use technology to analyze multiple factors we are learning to tease out the intricacies of race, ethnicity, and gender in the research that drives our standards of care.

Each person's health profile reflects a combination of biology, heritage, habits, experiences, and the impact of social factors. Some of these change the expression of genetic factors, others increase the risk of certain conditions, and still others are protective.

Aggregated data provide a framework for the care and treatment we provide. But it has its limits. For example, use of the term 'minority' is not helpful as each group of people, including non-Hispanic whites, includes a variety of heritages.

While aggregated data provide valuable knowledge, it is the individual mances of the patient in front of us that should drive clinical judgment. Looking at each person as an individual within a broader context is the refinement of the lessons learned from case studies.

Science and clinical research are providing an opportunity for us to recalibrate what we do based on what we now know and what we hope to discover. Our challenge is to be open to new clinical interventions to help achieve the best health for all.

Consider this:

- Among Hispanic women the leading cause of cancer death is breast cancer and among Hispanic men it is lung cancer.<sup>2</sup>
   Black and Hispanic women have higher rates of cervical cancer than non-Hispanic White women<sup>2</sup> highlighting the importance regular Pap screening.
- Hispanics have two-fold higher rates of liver and stomach cancers than non-Hispanic Whites.<sup>5</sup> Data shows that 1 in 5 people with live cancer in the United States is Hispanic.<sup>6</sup>
- Högunds smokens who vidi a provider are 551 his so likely to receive advice to quil, smoking than non-Högunds White adult smoken; in 2020 the American Cancer Society published its corricular conner screening recommendations to printle IHFV lessing even though the limitations state: "There is disparity in the cervical cancer disease burden in the United States, with higher rates of disease among the control of the cont
- controlled trials).\*\*

   Hispanics are more likely to be diagnosed with advanced stages of disease, have longer times to definitive diagnosis and treatme

Fig. 22. The State I record scales from 15 and 15 a



The National Alliance for Hispanic Health's Healthy Americas Foundation has developed a series of wall board infographics for health care settings, to highlight the importance of understanding the differences by race, ethnicity and gender and its impact on the health and health care disparities of diverse communities. These wall board infographics can be downloaded from the *Nuestras Voces* Network website at <a href="https://www.nuestrasvoces.org">www.nuestrasvoces.org</a>

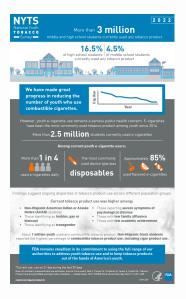
### **Research Spotlight**

Evaluating the Immediate Impact of Graphic Messages for Vaping Prevention Among Black and Latino Adolescents: A Randomized Control Trial

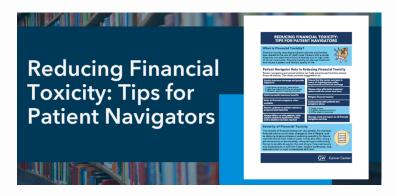
The purpose of this pilot study was to assess the immediate impact of vaping prevention graphic messages on the susceptibility to future vaping among Black and Latino adolescents (ages 12 to 17). Graphic messages (available in English and Spanish) were developed using participatory research procedures with Black and Latino adolescents. Overall, all graphic messages but one showed a slight decrease in the number of participants susceptible to future vaping, though none of these differences was statistically significant. Future research is needed to evaluate susceptibility to future vaping before and after exposure to different and/or repeated vaping prevention graphic messages. To access the article go to https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/36011661/

New from the GWCC: Training on Financial Navigation for Oncology Patient Navigators & Tip Sheet on Financial Toxicity

2022 National Youth Tobacco Survey Infographic



In 2022, more than 3 million middle and high school students currently used (past 30 days) any tobacco products. While we have made great progress in reducing the



The George Washington University (GW) Cancer Center released a new training on financial navigation to support the work of oncology patient navigators. Individuals with cancer routinely face high treatment costs, making financial navigation an essential component of patient navigation. The training describes current evidence on drivers of financial toxicity, and shares mitigation strategies and resources that equip patient navigators to effectively address financial toxicity. In addition, the GWCC developed a companion tip sheet on financial toxicity as a tool for patient navigators to support patients with financial navigation. To access the training and the tip sheet click below:

- <u>Financial Navigation Lesson for Oncology</u> Patient Navigators
- Reducing Financial Toxicity: Tips for Patient Navigators

New NCI Resource: Eating Hints: Before, during, and after Cancer Treatment



number of youth who use combustible cigarettes, youth e-cigarette use remains a public health concern. E-cigarettes have been the most commonly used tobacco product among youth since 2014.

FDA has published a new infographic highlighting the key findings from the 2022 National Youth Tobacco Survey (NYTS). Download HERE.

CDC Bilingual Feature: Resolve to be Smokefree in 2023



New Year is the most popular time of the year to hit the proverbial "reset" button—an opportunity to set new goals and resolve to live a happier and healthier life. Choosing to quit smoking as a New Year's resolution can be a challenge, but with a solid plan in place, you can make 2023 the year you've quit for good! There is no better time to quit than right now! Learn more **HERE**.

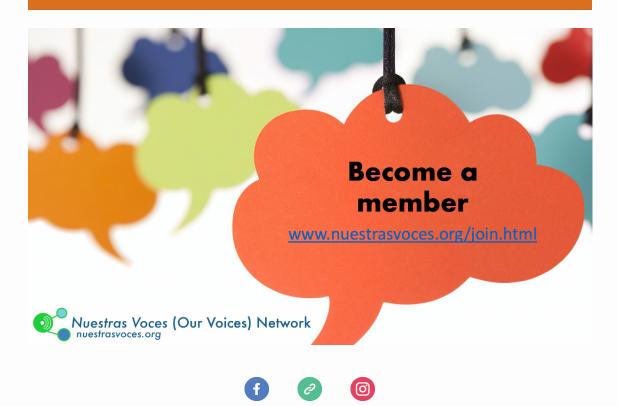


The National Cancer Institute released the updated version of Eating Hints. This booklet describes ways to eat well before, during, and after treatment for cancer. It can help understand eating problems that may happen and suggests ways to deal with them. Eating Hints is for people who are having eating problems caused by cancer treatment. Family and friends may also want to read this booklet. To order copies and/or download a copy of the booklet

visit: <a href="https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/eating-hints?cid=eb\_govdel\_cancerinfo">https://www.cancer.gov/publications/patient-education/eating-hints?cid=eb\_govdel\_cancerinfo</a>

El Año Nuevo es la época más popular del año para presionar ese proverbial botón de 'reinicio', como una oportunidad para fijarse nuevas metas y resolver vivir una vida más feliz y sana. Proponerse dejar de fumar como resolución de Año Nuevo puede presentar un desafío, pero teniendo un plan sólido listo, ¡puede hacer del 2023 el año que dejó de fumar para siempre! ¡No hay mejor momento para dejar de fumar que ahora mismo! Aprenda más AQUÍ.

#### **Nuestras Voces Membership**



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